Risk-Based Decision Support Tools

October 13, 2020
Recap: Project Goals

Create **data-driven decision support tools** to provide an **additional input** into the decisions being made to safely reopen the PA economy and achieve the following policy goals:

- Minimize the **diffusion** of COVID-19
- Maximize **return to work** and revitalize the economy
- Limit long-term **economic impact** of COVID-19 & the shut down
- Achieve **equitable outcomes** for vulnerable residents
Our Vision: Suite of Data-driven Decision Support Tools

Inputs: Data & Priorities

Current version primarily relies on Public Data from Census, BLS, BEA, and DOH

(Future Versions will hopefully use data from) State Agencies: UI Claims, Wage Records, Revenue, SNAP, TANF, Medicaid, Revenue, DCED, Health

Health and Human Services Forecasts/Models from Partners (Pitt, Penn, and other partners)

State Priorities & Policy Goals

Decisions we plan to inform

Which industries can safely open, in which counties, and under what conditions?

What will be the health risks and economic impact associated with opening an industry?

Which industries can re-engineer workflows?

What impact will this have on vulnerable workers & businesses?

Outputs we seek

Health and Economic Monitoring Dashboard

Health Risks

Economic Impact

Impact on Equity

Evaluating the Impact of policy interventions
Risk-Based Approach

We take a wide variety of risks associated with re-opening a set of industries in a county or region. In addition to what we show in this presentation using public data, we are exploring and developing additional ones including:

- Face-to-Face Contact Risk (in workplaces)
- Nursing Home Spread Risk
- Customer Contact risk
- Supply Chain Risk
- Business Resilience risk
- Unemployment Risk
- Social Service Benefits Risk
- Equity Risk
How we intend the current risk indices to be used

- The current version primarily relies on public data sources to generate risk indices along a variety of dimensions.

- The scores and risk indices do not correspond to “open” or “not open” recommendations.

- These indices are provided to the State as one of many inputs they consider in making decisions affecting the “Process to Reopen Pennsylvania.”
Risk Indices

**COVID Case Risk:** # of reported COVID-19 cases / population of area

**Commute Risk:** Additional # of infected workers commuting from neighboring counties / Total # of workers in the county

**ICU Capacity Risk:** # of 60+ year olds in area / # of unoccupied ICU Beds

**Population Density Risk:** Population of Region / Area of Region

**Population Age Risk:** % of population in area > 60 yr old

**Re-Opening Contact Risk:** % of workers in an area employed in currently “physically closed” industry sectors
### County Risk Indices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greene</th>
<th>Fayette</th>
<th>Somerset</th>
<th>Washington</th>
<th>Allegheny</th>
<th>Beaver</th>
<th>Armstrong</th>
<th>Butler</th>
<th>Cambria</th>
<th>Indiana</th>
<th>Westmoreland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
<td>🟠</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Risk Index**
- 🟠: 14-Day COVID-19 Cases Risk
- 🟠: Commute Risk
- 🟠: ICU Capacity Risk
- 🟠: Population Density Risk
- 🟠: Population Age Risk

---

*Note: The image contains a table and a graph with various risk indices for different counties.*
County Risk Indices

SouthEast

Montgomery | Bucks | Chester | Delaware | Lancaster | Philadelphia | Schuylkill | Berks

14-Day COVID-19 Cases Risk
Commuting Risk
ICU Capacity Risk
Population Density Risk
Population Age Risk

Risk Index
- Orange: 14-Day COVID-19 Cases Risk
- Red: Commute Risk
- Blue: ICU Capacity Risk
- Green: Population Density Risk
- Purple: Population Age Risk
## County Scorecard

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NorthEast</th>
<th>NorthCentral</th>
<th>NorthWest</th>
<th>SouthEast</th>
<th>SouthCentral</th>
<th>SouthWest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14-Day COVID-19 Cases Risk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commute Risk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICU Capacity Risk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Density Risk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Age Risk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How we intend these risk indices to be used

- The risk indices and colors are relative risks and do not correspond to “open” or “not open” recommendations
- These indices are provided to the State as one of many inputs they consider in making decisions affecting the “Process to Reopen Pennsylvania”