Executive Order

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Governor’s Office

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<th>Subject: Pennsylvania Redistricting Advisory Council</th>
<th>Number: 2021-05</th>
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<td>By Direction of: Tom Wolf, Governor</td>
<td>Date: September 13, 2021</td>
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WHEREAS, the success of our democracy demands fair, equitable elections, and transparency in the election process; and

WHEREAS, the Pennsylvania Redistricting Reform Commission established under Executive Order 2018-07 examined and offered recommendations for Pennsylvania’s redistricting process; and

WHEREAS, Pennsylvania’s Congressional districts must be drawn to provide for representation of minority groups and must create districts that are compact, contiguous, and keep communities together, so that our elected officials reflect and represent the communities they serve; and

WHEREAS, the Free and Equal Elections Clause of Pennsylvania’s Constitution, Pa. Const. Art. I, §5, requires that these traditional neutral redistricting criteria not be subordinated to extraneous considerations such as gerrymandering for unfair partisan political advantage; and

WHEREAS, advances in metrics and analytic tools allow redistricting plans to be evaluated for adherence to neutral redistricting criteria and the extent to which a proposed map unequally advantages one political party over the other in the translation of statewide votes into the partisan division of electoral districts.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Tom Wolf, Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and other laws of the Commonwealth do hereby establish the Pennsylvania Redistricting Advisory Council (hereafter referred to as the “Council”) and order and direct as follows:

1. **Purpose.** The purpose of the Council is to provide recommendations to assist the Governor in the evaluation of congressional redistricting plans.

2. **Responsibilities.** The Council shall:
   
   a. Review and consider policies and practices implemented in other states that have reduced gerrymandering;
b. Develop factors to be considered in the evaluation of a redistricting plan to determine whether a plan improves the integrity and fairness of Pennsylvania’s congressional redistricting plan, including the prevention of dilution of individuals’ votes;

c. Offer recommendations regarding the analytic tools and metrics that may be used by the Governor in evaluating congressional redistricting plans to ensure compliance with traditional neutral redistricting criteria such as compactness, contiguity and prevention of divisions of political subdivisions, as well as additional subordinate factors to ensure proportionality and prevent the dilution of any group or individual’s vote;

d. Undertake any additional work related to the evaluation of congressional redistricting as requested by the Governor.

3. Composition. The Council shall consist of up to 6 members with experience and expertise in political science, mapmaking, and redistricting law who shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor will fill vacancies as they occur.

4. Procedures.

a. The Council, in its discretion, may solicit information from advisory non-members.

b. A majority of members of the Council shall constitute a quorum. Participation through an electronic or virtual platform shall be considered attendance for purposes of a quorum.

c. The Council may hold one or more public meetings to obtain public input regarding redistricting prior to delivering its recommendation(s) to the Governor.

5. Report. The Council shall provide a written report to the Governor that includes its recommendations for evaluating integrity and fairness of congressional redistricting plans, no later than November 1, 2021, or such other date as determined by the Governor.

6. Compensation. Members of the Council shall not receive compensation for their service on the Council, except that members shall receive reimbursement for reasonable travel costs and expenditures incurred while performing Council business in accordance with the Commonwealth’s travel and subsistence policies.

7. Responsibilities of State Agencies. All Commonwealth agencies under the Governor’s jurisdiction shall cooperate with and provide assistance to the Council with respect to its purpose and responsibilities, as set forth in this Executive Order.

8. Effective date. This Executive Order shall take effect immediately and shall remain in effect unless revised or rescinded.